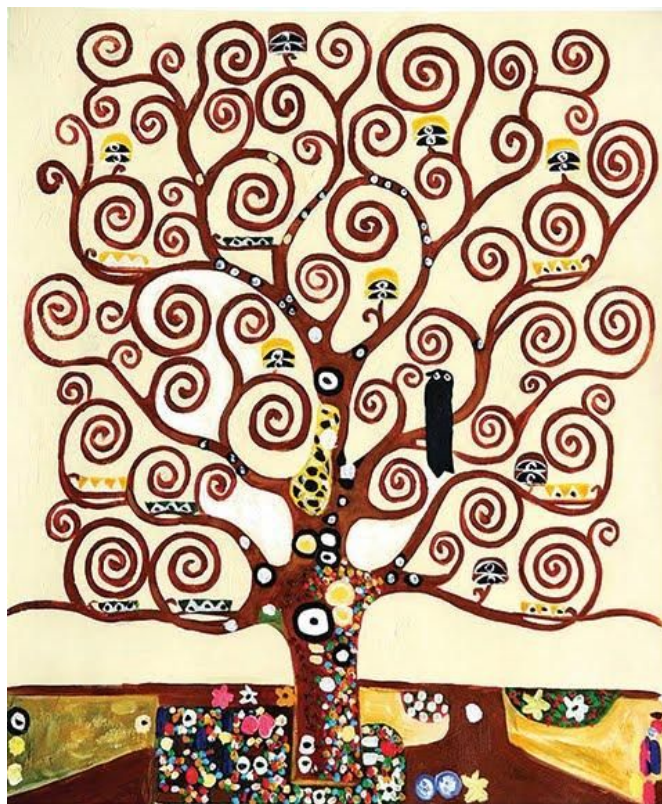


## **Humanitas Foundation Rotterdam**

Interview with Dr. Hans Becker



*Based on Gustav Klimt, Tree of Life, Stoclet Frieze, Lebensbaum, 1905*

Interview by Sofia Widén and William Haseltine  
ACCESS Health Sweden

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**Elder and Long Term Care**

An ACCESS Health International Program Area

## Background

Vj g'J wo cpkcu'Hqwpf cvkqp'ku'c'rupi "guwcdrukj gf 'papi qxgtpo gpv'qti cpk cvkqp'kp'yj g'P gyj gtrcpf u0  
Vj g'qti cpk cvkqp'ku'dcuqf 'kp'Tqwgtf co 0Vj g'J wo cpkcu'Hqwpf cvkqp'ku'kpvgtpc vkqpcmf 'hpqy p'hqt "  
Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg0Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'ku'cp'kppqxcvkxg'grf gt'ectg'j qwukpi "o qf gr'ij cv'uctvgf "  
kp'yj g'3; ; 2u0Uchh'tgi ctf u'cr ctwo gpv'qeew cpw'cu'tgukf gpw0Vj g{ 'f q'pqv'tgi ctf 'cr ctwo gpv'  
qeew cpw'cu'r cvkp0Vj gtg'ctg'pqy "o qtg'yj cp'hkhggp'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'eqo r rnz gu'kp "  
Tqwgtf co "vqf c{0Vj g'cr ctwo gpw'j qwug'yj qwucpf u'qh'grf gtr' 't'gukf gpw0"

Vj g'eqtg'ectg'r j kquqr j { "qh'yj g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg"o qf gr'ij cu'hqwt'vpgw0Vj g'hktu'ku'vq'odg"  
{ qwt'qy p'dqu0'Vj ku'c'vkwf g'go r qy gtu'yj g'tgukf gpw'vq"o cng'f gekukpu'hqt'yj go ugrk gu0'  
Tgukf gpw'ctg'gpeqwtci gf "vq'tgn' 'qp'yj go ugrk gu0'Vj g{ 'ctg'pqv'hqtegf "vq'tgn' 'qp'qy gtu0'Vj g"  
ugeqpf "vpgv'ku'owug'k'qt'iqug'k0'Vj g'grf gtr' 'iqug'yj gk'hkhg'unkm'kh'yj g{ 'f q'pqv'wug'yj go "  
tgi wrcn' 0Qpeg'iqv' r j { ulecn'qt"o gpv'cdkkrkku'ctg'f khhew'vq'tgi ckp0Vj g'uchh'cv'yj g"  
Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'gpeqwtci g'tgukf gpw'vq'wug'yj gk'cdkkrkku'vq'dwrf "qp'yj gk'utgpi yj u."vq'rgctp "  
pgy "unkm."cpf "vq'cng'wr "pgy "j qddku0"

Vj g'yj kf "vpgv'qh'yj g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg"o qf gr'ku'yj g'ogz vgpf gf 'hco kn' "cr r tqcej 0'Vj ku"  
cr r tqcej "grko kpcv'u'yj g'f'kxf g'dgy ggp'yj g'tgukf gpw'cpf "yj g'ectg'r tqxf gtu0'Vj ku'eqpegr v"  
eqo dkpgu'yj g'hpqy rgi g'cpf "gZR gt'vug'qh'dqy "i tqw u0Gcej "t'gukf gpv'j cu'uqo gyj kpi "vq'qhgt'yj cv"  
ecp"dgpg'h'qy gtu0Gzco r rgu'kpenf g'yj g'y qtn'gZR gt'kpege'qh't'gukf gpw."yj gk'r tqhguukqpcn'unkm."  
cpf "r gtuqpcn'gZR gt'kpegeu0'Vj g'i qcn'ku'vq'ko r tqxg'yj g'ugr'guggo "cpf "ugr'y qy "qh't'gukf gpw0'Vj g"  
t'gukf gpw'hgn'wughw'ncpf "cr r tgekvf 0'Vj gug'hgn'pi u'eqpv'kdwg'vq'yj gk'j cr r kpgu0'Vj g'hqwt yj "  
vpgv'ku'yj g' gu'Ewmtg0'Vj g' gu'Ewmtg'o gcpu'yj cv'yj g'uchh'ci tggv'vq'cp{ 'pgy 'kf gc.'r tqr qucn "  
qt'tgs wguv'yj g't'gukf gpw'o cng0'Vj g'uchh'gZR mtg'r quukdkrku'vq'hkpf "c'y qtn'edg'uqmwkqp'vq'cp{ "  
ej cngpi g'yj cv'ctkug0"

Vj g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg"o qf gr'iqewugu'qp'uqekn'kpvgtc'vqpu'cpf "j wo cp'j cr r kpgu0'Vj g'o qf gr'  
j cu'kpur k'gf "qti cpk cvkpu'ctqwpf "yj g'y qtrf 0'Vj g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'eqo r rnz 'kpenf gu'c' qq."  
kpvtpg'vech' .c'tgo go dtcpeg'o wugwo ."cpf "o qtg'yj cp'ukz vggp'tgucwtcpw0'Vj g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt "  
Nkhg'eqpegr v'r tqxf gu'ku't'gukf gpw'yj kj "j gcnj ectg'cpf "c'pqto cn'hkhg0

" " " "

## About Dr. Hans Becker"



F t0J cpu'Dgengt'ku'ej cko cp"qh'yj g'O cpci kpi "Dqctf"qh'yj g"  
J wo cpkcu'Hqwpf ckkp0J g'y cu"e'r tqhguuqt"cv'yj g'Gtcuo wu'Uej qqn'qh'  
Geqpqo leu'kp"Tqwgtf co 'hqt"y gpv{ 'h&g"{ gctu'dghqtg'lqkpkpi "  
J wo cpkcu'kp'3; ; 40F t0Dgengt'au'öCr ctvo gpv'hqt'Nkhgö'o qf gr'cpf "  
r j kquqr j { "dcugf "qp"j wo cp"j cr r kpguu"j cxg'tgxqmwkqpk gf "yj g'uqekn'  
cpf "eqo o gtekn'r gtegr vkp"qh'pwtulpi 'j qo gu0'

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## Interview

**Uqlk 'Y k<sup>2</sup> p \*UY <J** gmj. 'F t0Dgengt0Rngcug'vgn'o g'cdqw' { qwt'dcemi tqwpf 0"

**F t0J cpuDgengt \*J D<Kco** "cp'geqpqo ku0Ky cu'c'r tqhguuqt 'kp'vj g'geqpqo leu'f gr ctvo gpv'cv' Gtuo wu'Wpkgtuk { 'hqt'vy gpv { 'hxg' { gctu0Kf gekf gf 'v'ej cpi g'o { 'ectggt'f kt gevkp0Kco r rvgf "c" f kuugt v'kp 'kp'vj g'ectg'ugevqt0Kco 'pqy "c'r tqhguuqt'qh'j wo cpk kpi "ewt'g'cpf "ectg0J wo cpk kpi " ectg'hqewu'qp'vj g'uqeknf ko gpukqp'qh'ectg0Vj ku'ectg'o qf gnikpenw' gu'j wo cp'k'p'vgt'cev'kp'cpf " j cr r kpguu0Vj ku'eqpegr v'f qgu'pqv'tgn { "qp'l'wuv'vj g'o gf lecn'cpf "v'ej p'kecn'cur gewu'qh'ectg0"

J wo cpkcu'j cf 'y g'xg'grf gt'ectg'j qo gu'lp'3; ; 700 { 'h'vj gt'y cu'gki j v' { 'hxg' { gctu'qrf 0J g'uckf "v" o g."o'Kco 'y qttkgf "cdqw'vj g'ewt'gpv'ucv'g'qh'grf gt'ectg0Ej tqple'kmpguugu'ecppqv'dg'ewt'gf. " { gv' o quv'grf gt'j qo gu'hqewu'qpn { "qp'vj g'o gf lecn'r ctv0Y j cv'ecp" { qw'f q'A'J qy "ecp" { qw'ko r tqxg" ectgA0'J g'y cu'ungr v'kecn'cdqw'ej cpi g0Kt'gcrk' gf 'y g'j cf 'v'v'ctpuh'qto 'vj g'eqt'g'dwukpguu'qh'grf gt' ectg0Y g'j cf 'v'v'q'ewu'qp'j cr r kpguu0F kugcugu'kpenw' kpi 'Rctnikpuqp'cpf "Cn'j glo gt'au'j cxg'pq" ewt'g0Y g'ecppqv'ewt'gt'r t'gx'gpv'cm'kmpguugu'qt'cxqkf "f gcv' 0'k'p'ugcf. "y g'ecp'go r qy gt'r gqr ng" y kj "c'ugpug'qh'j cr r kpguu0Vj ku'hqewu'ko r tqxgu'vj g's wcrk'v' { "qh'h'kg'hqt'vj g'grf gtn { 0Vj cv'ku'vj g'i qcn' qh'vj g'grf gt'ectg'j qo gu'cv'J wo cpkcu0"

**UY <J** qy 'f'kf " { qw'v'ctpuh'qto 'vj g'v'ctf k'k'qpcn'grf gt'ectg'j qo g'o qf gn'A"

**J D<Rgqr ng'h'ng'v'q'o** cng'vj gk'qy p'f gekuk'pu0Vj g { 'y cpv'v'q'dg'lp'eqpvt'qn'qh'vj gk'h'x'gu0P wukpi " cpf "grf gt'j qo gu'f q'pqv'r gto k'vj cv0 [ qw'ctg'i kxgp'eq'h'gg'qpn { 'cv'32'co 0 [ qw'ecppqv'j cxg'k'cv' ; <52'co 0 [ qw'ctg'pqv'cm'y gf "v'f'f'k'pni'gxgt { 'f'c { 0 [ qw'ctg'pq'iqpi gt'k'p'ej cti g'qh' { qwt'qy p'h'kg0 [ qw'h'x'g'lp'c't'qo 'kp'cp'k'pukw'g0Vj g'k'pukw'g'o qf gnik'p'qv'j wo cp'g00 { 'h'ku'v'k'p'p'q'x'c'v'kp'y cu'v'q' o cng'vj g'grf gt'ectg'k'pukw'k'p'f'k'h'gt'gpv'ht'qo "c'j qur kcn0"

Kpco gf 'vj g'J wo cpkcu'grf gt'ectg'cr ctvo gpw'o'Cr ctvo gpw'hqt'N'kg0'Ky cpv'gf 'vj gug'cr ctvo gpw' v'q'r tqxkf g'c'ugpug'qh'p'qto cre { 0Vj g'Cr ctvo gpw'hqt'N'kg'qh'ht'c'uj gngt'hqt'vj g'grf gtn { 0Vj gt'g. " { qw'ecp'i q'v'gcv'v'q'uk'lp'vj g'k'p'vgt'pgv'ech'f. "v'ej cpi g'o qpg { . "qt'v'x'kuk'vj g'uwr gto ctng'0' Cp { qpg'ht'qo "q'wuk'f'g'vj g'eqo r r'gz'ecp'x'kuk'0Vj gug'cr ctvo gpw'f'q'pqv'r tqxkf g'qpn { "o gf lecn'cpf " f'ckn { "ectg0Vj g { "cnu'q'kpenw' g't'gucw'cpw."o wugwo u."cpf "t'get'gcv'k'qpcn'ce'v'k'kgu0"

Kcnu'q'k'p'v'qf wegf 'f'k'x'gtuk'v' { 'kp'vj g'cr ctvo gpw0Vj g'cr ctvo gpw'ct'g'pqv'l'wuv'hqt'vj qug'y j q'ct'g'k'nf' Y g'o k'z' { q'wpi "cpf "q'rf. "j gcnj { "cpf "k'n't'lej "cpf "r'qqt."j qo qugz'wcn'cpf "j g'vgt'qugz'wcn'0H'qt'v' " r'gte'gpv'qh'qwt'v'ch'ht'ct'g'pqv'F wej 0Y g'j cxg'v'ch'ht'qo 'hqt'v' { "qpg'eq'wp'v'kgu. "kpenw' kpi '0'qt'qeeq. " Vwtng { . "cpf "Rcn'k'ucp'0Vj g'o k'z'wt'g'qh'f'k'h'gt'gpv'r gqr ng't'gugo drgu't'gi w'ct'h'kg0"

Hkpcm { . "Ky cpv'gf 'vj g't'guk'f'gpw'v'q'dg'lp'eqpvt'qn'qh'vj gk'qy p'h'x'gu0"



*kp'Rlewt g<Kpuf g'vj g'Crctvo gpu'lt 'Nkg'*

"

**UY** <Rrgcug"gzr rckp0"

**J D<Y** g'j cxcg'cwqppqo { "qxtg'f ckn' f gekukapu0Vj g'grf gtn' 'uj qwf 'j cxcg'cwqppqo { "cu'y gm0Vj g{ " f q'pqv'j cxcg'cp{ 'kp'o quv'pwukpi "cpf "grf gt'ectg'j qo gu0Vj g'pwtug'qt'uxhh'kp'ej cti g'f gvgto kpgu" y j lej "cevxkx' 'c'r cvkpv'ecp'f q00 gcn'cpf "cevxkx'gu'j cr r gp'cv'hz gf 'ko gu0Vq'f tkpm'qt'vq'gcv' dggh'ku'pqv'cmqy gf 0"

Cwqppqo { 'i kxgu'vj g'grf gtn' 'c'ugpug'qh'r qy gt0T gukf gpu'y j q'j cxcg'vj g'o gpwn'ecr cekx' "ctg" gpv'krgf "vq'o cng'y gk'qy p'ej qlegu0T gcn'cwqppqo { "eqo gu'ltqo "f qkpi 'y j cv'vj g{ "y cpv'gxgp'kh'y g" pwtug'cpf "f qevqtu'f q'pqv'ci tgg0Vj g'grf gtn' "cv'J wo cpkcu'ctg'lt gg'vq'hxg'y kj 'o kpkwo "twrgu'cpf " tgu'lekv'apu0Vj ku'i qcn'ku'r ctv'qh'qwt'eqt'g'r j kquqr j { 0'

**UY** <Eqwf "{qwf guetkdg'vj g'r j kquqr j { "dgi kpf "J wo cpkcu'kp'o qtg'f gwcknA"

**J D<Y** g'j cxcg'hqwt'r ctw'vq'qwt'eqt'g'r j kquqr j { <dg' "{qwt "qy p"dquu.'wug'k'qt'mqug'kv.'vj g'gz vgpf gf " hco kn' "cr r tqcej ."cpf "vj g'o[ gu'Ewnwtg0b""

Klww'gzr rckp'gf 'vj g'htuv'r ctv'qh'qwt'r j kquqr j { 0Vj g'ugeqpf 'r ctv.'dwug'k'qt'mqug'kv.'ö'gpeqwtci gu' vj g't gukf gpu'vq'j gr 'vj go ugrxgu0Vj g'uxhh'kp'o quv'pwukpi "cpf "grf gt'ectg'j qo gu'cuukv' "{qw'y kj "

ulo r ng'cum0Vj g{ 'j gr "'{ qw'v' dcvj g. 'v' eqqm'v' ergcp. 'cpf 'v' gc0Vj g{ 'cuukv'y kj 'y gug'cumu"  
dgecwug'k'ku'hcugt0Vq'j gr 'cp'grf gtn{ 'o cp'r w'qp'c'uj ktv'ku'hcugt'v' cp'v'igv'j ko 'f q'kv'j ko ugrh0'  
Vj gtg'ku'vq'v' o wej 'ectg'kp'v'j g'P gyj gtrcpf u0"

Rgqr ng'r gteglxg'v'j g'grf gtn{ 'cu'j gr ngu0Vj g{ 'v' km'v'j g'grf gtn{ 'pggf 'cuukv'peg'lp'gxgt { 'cevkxk{ 0'  
Rgqr ng'f q'pqv'wug'v'j gkt'utgpi v' u'y j gp'v'j g{ 'tgegkxg'vq'v' o wej 'ectg0[ qw'y kmhgti gv'j qy 'v'q'y cmi'  
kh}{ qw'uk'lp'c'ej ckt'cmf c{ 0[ qw'j cxg'v'q'gzgtekug}{ qwt'igi u0Vq'v' o wej 'ectg'ku'y qtug'v'j cp'pqv'  
gpqwi j 'ectg0T gukf gpw'y kmhgti gv'j qy 'v'f q'f ckn{ 'cumu'd{ 'v' go ugrk'gu'kh}{ qw'cny c{ u'cuukv'v'j go 0'  
Vj g'hwpe'v'kpu'v'j cv'f ghkg'p'r gtuqpcnlkpf gr gpf ppeg'ctg'v'cngp'qxgt'd{ 'qv'j gtu0Vj g'grf gtn{ 'mug'v'j gkt "  
ugrh'y qt v'j 0Vj g{ 'dgeo g'v' o kugtcdr0"

Vj g'pgy 'unqi cp'qh'J wo cpkcu'ku. 'o[ qw'uj qwf 'pqv'ectg'hqt'r gqr ng0'Vj ku'ku'c'utcp' g'unqi cp'hqt'c"  
ectg'qti cpk' cvkqp0Vj g'kf gc'ku'v'j cv'r gqr ng'ectg'hqt'v'j go ugrk'gu0[ qw'uj qwf 'cuukv'qpn{ 'y j gtg "  
pgeguuct { 0'

**UY <J** qy 'f qgu'v'j ku'eqpegr v'y qtmA"

**J D<Q**w'eqpegr v'uqwpf u'ulo r ng0J qy gxgt. 'v'j g'grf gtn{ 'ecppqv'f q'gxgt { v'j kpi 'v'j go ugrk'gu0Vj g{ "  
ecppqv'cm'eqqm'hqt'v'j go ugrk'gu0Vj g{ 'ecppqv'cm'ergcp'v'j gkt'cr ctvo gpv'y kj qw'j gr 0Vj g'grf gtn{ "  
y qwf 'dgeo g'gzj cwugf 0Vj g{ 'y qwf 'pqv'r wtuwg'qv'j gt'cevkxk'gu'v'j cv'v' cng'v'j go 'j cr r { 0Vj g{ "  
y qwf 'pqv'j cxg'v'ko g'v'q'tgrcz0Vj g{ 'y qwf 'pqv'j cxg'gp'gti { 'v'q'r r{ 'ectf u'y kj 'v'j gkt'h'kgpf u0Vj g{ "  
y qwf 'dg'v'kt gf 'htqo 'eqqmkpi 'o gcu0Vq'f v'gto kpg'y j lej 'cevkxk'gu'v'j g{ 'uj qwf 'f q'v'j go ugrk'gu'cpf "  
y j lej 'v'j g'pwtugu'uj qwf 'j gr 'y kj 'ku'f h'hw'w'0Y g'pggf 'v'q'f v'gto kpg'y j q'uj qwf 'o cng'v'j gug "  
f gekuk'qpu0Rgqr ng'j cxg'f h'htg'p'v'r g'ur gev'x'gu'qp'j qy 'o wej 'ectg'ku'pgeguuct { 0C'v' o cpci gt'uj qwf "  
f v'gto kpg'v'j g'rgxgn'qh'ectg'gcej 't'gukf gpv'p'ggf u0Vj gug'o cpci gtu'o wuv'eqo d'kpg'ectg. "  
r gtugxgtcpeg. 'etgc'v'xk{. 'cpf 'go r cv'j { 'kp'v'j gkt 'f gekuk'qpu0"

Y g'uj qwf 'r tqxkf g'hqt'v'j g'dculeu'pggf u'qh'v'j g'grf gtn{ 0Y g'uj qwf 'uwr r qtv'v'j qug'y j q'pggf 'j gr 'v'q' "  
dcvj g. 'v'q'ergcp. 'cpf 'v'q'r tgr ctg'hq'f 0Vj g'grf gtn{ 'cnu'p'ggf 'v'q'uc{ 'cevkxg0Vj g{ 'uj qwf 'j cxg'c "  
f ckn{ 'r ncp0F qkpi 'uqo g'cumu'd{ 'v'j go ugrk'gu'ko r tqxgu'v'j g'ugrh'g'v'ggo 'qh'v'j g'grf gtn{ 0Vj g{ 'j cxg'c "  
ugpug'qh'eqpvt'q'0Vj g't'gukf gpw'cnu'ctg'g'peqwtci gf 'v'q'v' { 'p'gy 'cevkxk'gu0Vj g{ 'ctg'i kxgp "  
qr r qtwpk'kgu'v'q'rgctp'p'gy 'unkmu0Y g'cxqkf 'cp{ 'ugpug'qh'h'ko kcv'kpu0'

Y g'cnu'v'ctcp'qwt'uc'h'h'lp'v'j g'o[ gu'E'w'w'w'g0'Vj ku'cr r tqcej 'cmqy u'qwt't'gukf gpw'v'q'r wtuwg "  
f k'htg'p'v'kf gcu0"

**UY <Y** j cv'ku'v'j g' [ gu'E'w'w'w'gA"

**J D<C** [ gu'E'w'w'w'g'o gcpu'v'q'uc{ 'o[ gu'o'v'q'cp{ 't'gs w'guv'qwt't'gukf gpw'o cng0Vj ku' [ gu'E'w'w'w'g "  
uctv'u'c'f k'cni w'g0U'ch'h'o go d'gtu'cpf 'en'k'p'w'uctv'v'q'm'qm'hqt' 'u'qn'w'k'qpu0H'qt'gzco r ng. 'c'rcf { "  
t'gs w'guv'v'q'nggr 'h'xg'ecv'u'y kj 'j gt'cv'v'j g'h'cekk{ 0H'xg'ecv'u'ku'f h'hw'w'v'q'cee'qo o qf cv'g0J qy gxgt. "  
uc'h'h'ctg'pqv'cmqy gf 'v'q'uc{ 'o'p q0'Y g'j cxg'c'eqpxgtuc'v'k'p0Y g'cum'j gt. 'o'J qy 'q'rf 'ctg' { qwt'ecv'uA"

J qy "mipi 'j cxg" {qw'j cf 'y' go A6"Qpg"qh'j gt'ecw'y cu'vy gpv' 'hwt" {gctu'qrf 0Y g'ci tggf 'k'uj qwf " uvc { 'y kj 'y' g'y qo cpau'f cwi j vgt0Qpg"qh'j g" {qwpi gt'ecw'uc {gf 'y kj 'y' g'y qo cp0Vj gt'g'y gt'g" qvj gt'tgukf gpw'lp'vj g'hcekrk' { 'y j q"eqwf "cpf 'y cpvgf "vq'ectg'hqt'vj g'ecw0Vj g'tguv'qh'vj g'ecw'y gt'g" i kxgp'vq'vj gug'tgukf gpw0P qy "gxgt {dqf { 'ku'j cr r { 0Vj cv'ku'vj g'l gu'E wmwg0"

Y g'f q'pqv'j cxg'vj ku'l gu'E wmwg'lp'qwt'uekgv' 0Y g'o cnr'geqo o gpf cvkqu'vq'vj g'i qxgtpo gpw' K'vj g'i qxgtpo gpv'ikngu'qwt'r rcp.'vj g{ 'cr r tqxg'k0K'ipqv.'vj g{ 't'glgev'k0Vj g'i qxgtpo gpv'f qgu'pqv' cmqy 'hqt'f kuewukqu0C'l gu'E wmwg'uctu'c'f kmqi w0F kmqi wgu'j grr 'ko r ngo gpv'kf gcu0Vj g{ " j grr 'wu'kppqxcv0Vj g{ 'j grr 'wu'cf cr v'vq'vj g'ej cpi kpi 'pggf u'cpf 'xcnwgu'qh'vj g'r gqr rg0"

Uqo g'r gqr rg'cuwo g'y' g'l gu'E wmwg'o kurgcf u'tgukf gpw0Kw'pf gtucpf 'vj cv'pqv'gxgt { y kpi 'ku' r quukrg0Hqt'gzco r rg." {qw'ecppqv'dw'kf "c'uy ko o kpi 'r qqn'j gt'g'gxgp'kh'vj g'tgukf gpw'y cpv'qpg0' Vj gt'g'ku'pq'ur ceg0Vj gt'g'ku'pqv'gpqwi j "o qpg{ 0l qw'uctv'y kj "0l gu0'vq'j cxg'c'f kmqi w0Vj g" tgukf gpw'ctg'cy ctg'qh'vj g'l gu'E wmwg0Vj g' 'hgg'ngo r qy gt'g'vq'o cnr'tgs wguu0Vj g'cr r tqcej " cmqy u'vj g'tgukf gpw'vq'f gekf g'j qy "vq'rkxg'vj gk'rkxgu0'

UY <Ecp" {qw'vgn'wu'cdqw'vj g'hwt'vj 'vpgv'qh' {qwt'eqt'g'r j kquqr j { A'

J D<Vj g'hwt'vj 'vpgv'ku'vj g'gzv'pf gf 'hco kn' {cr r tqcej 0Vj ku'cr r tqcej "xky u'gxgt { qpg'lp'vj g" hcekrk' {cu'qpg'dki 'hco kn' 0Gcej 'tgukf gpv'j cu'vj gk'eqo r gv'pkelgu."g'zr gt'vug."cpf 'g'zr gtlgpegu0Y g" dtkf i g'vj g'i cr 'dgwy ggp'vj g'tgukf gpw'cpf "ectg'r tqhguukqpcnu0Vj ku'eqppge'vq'p'cmqy u'gxgt { qpg'vq" uj ctg'vj gk'g'zr gtlgpegu'cpf "npqy rgi g0Uj ctgf "npqy rgi g'ecp'ngcf "vq'ko r tqxgo gpw'lp'ectg0Y g" f q'pqv'cuwo g'vj cv'ectg'r tqhguukqpcnu'npqy "gxgt { y kpi 'cdqw'c'r cvk'pau'ectg'tgs wktgo gpw0C " tgukf gpv'o ki j v'j cxg'rkxgf 'y kj "cp'lp'he'vq'p'hqt" {gctu0Ectg'r tqhguukqpcnu'uj qwf "rkugp'vq'y j cv'c" tgukf gpv'npqy u'cdqw'j ku'eqpf kkp0Vj g'gzv'pf gf 'hco kn' {cr r tqcej "cempqy rgi gu'vj g'tgukf gpw'0' g'zr gtlgpegu0Vj ku'tgeqi pkkqp'ko r tqxgu'vj g'tgukf gpw'0'hgg'kpi u'qh'ug'h'y qt'vj ."ug'h'guv'ggo ."cpf " j cr r kpgu0"

UY <Rrgcug'f guetkdg'vj g'dki i guv'ej cmgpi g'vj g'grf gtn' {hceg0'

J D<J wo cp'dgkpi u'ctg'rkng'qvj gt'cpko cnu0Vj g' {rkng'vq'o qxg'lp'c'j gtf "qt'i tqwr 0K' {qwt'i tqwr "ku" i qpg." {qw'ctg'pqv'j cr r { 0Vj g'dki i guv'ej cmgpi g'vj g'grf gtn' {hceg'ku'pqv'vj g'vtgo d'kpi 'j cpf 0Vj gk' " dki i guv'ej cmgpi g'ku'np'g'k'p'guu0Nq'p'g'k'p'guu'ur t'gcf u'rkng'c'ecpegt0l tqwr u'f kucr r gct0Vj g'hco kn' "ku" i qpg'qpeg" {qw'ctg'p'k'p'gv' {p'k'p'g' {gctu'qrf 0l qwf q'pqv'r r { 'j qeng' { "qt'ueegt "cp { o qt'g0l qw'o c { " pq'mipi gt'dg'c'o go dgt'qh'vj g'hqecn'eqw'p'v' { 'enwd0Y g'pggf "vq'g'p'eqwtci g'vj g'grf gtn' {vq'hqto 'pgy " i tqwr u0"

UY <J qy 'f q' {qw'g'p'eqwtci g'vj g'grf gtn' {vq'lp'v'gtcev'cpf 'hqto 'pgy 'i tqwr uA'

J D<Y g'tgeqi pk' g'vj g'utqpi 'rkpm'dgy ggp'hq'f "cpf "uqekri'lp'v'gtcev'k'p'0C'v'cf k'k'q'pcn'p'wtukpi " j qo g'hqewugu'qp'vj g'p'geguuct { 'k'p'cng'qh'ectdqj { f t'cv'gu.'xkco kpu.'cpf "o k'p'gtcnu0Vj g'grf gtn' { 'gcv' vj gk' "o g'cnu'hqt'uwuv'p'c'p'eg0Vj g' { 'f q'pqv'gcv'd'gecv'ug'vj g' { 'rkng'vj g'hq'f 0Y j cv'ecp" {qw'f k'uewuu'kh'



{qw'f q'pqv'y cmly gm "ugg'y gm'j gct'y gm "cpf "uo gmly gmARgqr ng'j cxg'tqwdng'qpeg'yj g{ "hug"  
vj gk'r j { ukecn'cpf "o gpwne'ecr cdkk'kgu0Vj g{ "ecppqv'kpwgtcev'y kj "vj gk "gp'k'qpo gp0Rgqr ng'ecp"  
cny c{ u'cmi'cdqw'hqf. "gxgp'k'h'y gk "dqf kgu'ctg'y gcn0Kd'k'u'ukz vggp'tguvcw'cpw0Vj g'tgukf gpwu"  
eqo g'cpf "cmly kj "gcej "qvj gt"qxgt"c" f g'k'k'qwu'o gcn0Y g'cnuq'r tqxkf g'uko r ng'o gcn'hqt'r gqr ng"  
y j q'ecppqv'r c{ "o wej 0Gxgp"c'r qqtgt'r gtuqp'ecp'j cxg'rco d'ej qr u'qp'j ku'dk'vj f c{ 0"

Vj g'unqi cp"qh'vj g'ectg'j qo gu'y cu."0Vj g'dwengv'hkngf'y kj "leg'cpf "r gcu'ku'cu'ko r qt'wcp'cu'vj g"  
pwtug0' Cp'qj gt "qpg'y cu."0Vj g'uo cmif wen'ku'cu'ko r qt'wcp'cu'vj g'f qevqt0'Gplq{ o gpv'qh'hqf "ku'cu"  
ko r qt'wcp'cu'o gf kecn'wgp'kqp0Rgqr ng'v'gp' "v'q'r nceg"o qtg'ko r qt'wcp'eg'qp'vj g'pwtug'vj cp"c'vcu'f "  
o gcn0Vj g'vcu'f "o gcn'cpf "vj g'pwtug'ctg'gs wcm'f "ko r qt'wcp'0Vj g{ "gcej "h'q'vgt'y gm'dgkpi "cpf "  
j cr r kpguu0'

**UY** <Y j cv'gnug'f kf "{qw'k'p'tqf weg'k'p'J wo cp'k'cu'A"

**J D**<Ky cp'v'f "v'q'hqewu'qp'y gmpgu'cpf "j cr r kpguu0J cr r kpguu'ku'c'dt'qcf "v'gto 0Vj g'eqpegr v'ku'v'q"  
cdut'cev0Kcungf "o { ugh'y j cv'ht'ggf qo "cpf "j cr r kpguu'o gcp0K'gplq{ "c'i m'u'qh'y kpg'cv'vj g'dct "  
gxgt{ "f c{ 00 { "en'gp'u'uj qwf "j cxg'vj cv'uco g'qr v'kqp0Vj cv't'gcn'k' cv'k'p'y cu'o { "h'ku'v'eqpet'g'v'ugr "  
v'y ctf "f h'k'p'kpi "h'ggf qo "cpf "j cr r kpguu0Vj cv'ku'y j { "K'v'ct'v'f "vj g't'guvcw'cp'0"

Vj gp"Khqewugf "qp'ct'v0K'cm'q'ec'v'f "o qpg{ "v'q'dw'f "cdut'cev'ct'v0Vj g't'gukf gpwu'f kf "p'qv'h'kng'k0Y g"  
dqwi j v'o qtg't'cf k'k'q'p'cn'r cl'p'k'pi u0Y g'v'ct'v'f "v'q'o cng'vj g'r cl'p'k'pi u'q'wt'ug'r'gu0Y g'p'qy "j cxg'h'k'g"  
ct'v'uwf k'qu0'

K'cnuq'v'ct'v'f "c" q'q0K'j cu'uo cm'dgm'f "r ki u."c'hgy "i q'cu."cpf "t'cdd'ku'0Vj g' q'q'c'w'c'evu'ej k'f t'gp'v'q"  
vj g'ectg'j qo gu0Vj g' q'q'g'p'eqw'ci gu'vj go "v'q'x'kuk'vj gk'f "i t'c'p'f r ct'g'p'u'0X'kuku'ht'qo "h'co k'f "o cng"  
vj g't'gukf gpwu'j cr r { 0K'k'p't'qf weg'f "vj g'k'p'v'g't'p'g'v'eq't'p'g't' h'q't'vj g'ej k'f t'gp."i t'c'p'f ej k'f t'gp."cpf "  
i t'c'p'f r ct'g'p'u'0K'v'ct'v'f "vj g't'go go dt'c'p'eg'o wugwo 0Vj g'r cu'v'y q't'm'cu'c'eq'p'x'g't'uc'v'k'p'r k'geg0'

**UY** <Y j kej "ko g'r g'k'q'f u'f q'gu'vj g't'go go dt'c'p'eg'o wugwo "eq'x'g't'A"

**J D**<Y g'v'ct'v'k'p'vj g'3; 52u0Vj g'3; 92u'ku'vj g'm'u'v'r g'k'q'f "y g'eq'x'g't0Y g'uj q'w'f "x'g'p'w't'g'k'p'v'q'vj g"  
3; : 2u0Vj g'o wugwo "g'p'eqw'ci gu'c't'gukf gpwu'ht'k'p'f u'v'q'x'kuk'0C'm'vj g'c'w't'cev'k'p'u'dt'k'pi "o qtg"  
x'kuk'q'tu'v'q'q'w't'gukf gpwu0'

K'p'vj g'ectg'j qo gu."vj g't'gukf gpwu'eqo r n'k'p'cd'q'w'j g'cn'j "ku'w'gu'0Q'p'g's w'ct'v'gt'q'h'vj g'eqo r n'k'p'u'ct'g"  
p'q'v't'g'v'f "v'q'o gf kecn'o cw'gtu0Vj g'eqo r n'k'p'u'ct'g'c'et { "h'qt"cw'g'p'v'k'p'0R'g'q'r ng'ct'g'p'p'gn' 0X'kuku"  
ht'qo "vj g'pwtug'qt'vj g'f q'ev't'ct'g'g'z'r g'p'uk'g'0Y g'y cp'v'q'c'w't'cev'vj g'h'co k'f "v'q'x'kuk'0X'kuk'q'tu'o cng"  
vj g'c'vo qur j g't'g'j cr r { 0U'g'g'k'pi "h'k'p'f u'cpf "h'co k'f "ko r tq'x'gu'vj g't'gukf gpwu'j g'cn'j "cpf "j cr r kpguu"  
y kj q'w'r k'm'u'cpf "k'p'g'ev'k'p'u0"

**UY** <F q "{qw'ugg'vj g't'gs w'gu'u'h'qt"o gf kecn'k'p'u'cpf "x'kuku'v'q'vj g'pwtug'f get'g'c'ug'A"

J D<[ gu0Y g'cnuq'y cpv'v'uj qy 'o gf lecnr tqhguikqpcnu'y cv'v'q'o cp{ 'r kmu'r qluqp'r gqr ng0Uqo g"  
o gf lecvkp'ku'pgeguuct { 0Uqo g'j cxg'ukf g'ghgeu0Y g'ko r tqxg'v'j g'tgukf gpwu'j cr r kpguu'y kj qw"  
v'j g'kpvtqf wev'kp'qh'o gf lekpcn'eqo r rdecv'qpu0"

UY <Rgucug'v'gm'o g'cdqww'v'j g'xqnpvggtu'cv'J wo cpkcu0Y j cv'tqrg'f q'v'j g{ 'r mc { A"

J D<Vj g'xqnpvggtu'ctg'c'r ctv'qh'v'j g'gzv'gpf gf 'hco knf "cr r tqcej 0Y g'j cxg'c'o kz'qh'xqnpvggtu0'  
Vj g{ 'ctg'f khtgpv'ci gu0Vj g{ 'j cxg'f khtgpv'dcemi tqwpf u0Qpg'qh'qwt'xqnpvggtu'ku'gki j v{ 'h'xg"  
{ gctu'qrf 0Xqnpvggtu'cuuku'v'j g'tgukf gpwu'y kj 'xctkqwu'vcumu0Vj g{ 'j gr 'y kj 'i tqegt { 'uj qr r kpi . "  
uqekerk' cv'kp. "cpf "dcuke"ectg0Y g'wug'gxgt { qpgau'gzr gtlgpegu'v'q'ko r tqxg'v'j g'j cr r kpguu'qh'qwt "  
tgukf gpwu0Y g'etgcvg'c'v'rtqpi 'ugpug'qh'eqo o wpl'v'co qpi 'v'j g'go r nq { ggu'cpf 'xqnpvggtu0Vj g{ "  
uwr r qt'v'qpg'v'j gt. 'r tqxk'f g'hggf dcem'v'q'qpg'v'j gt. "cpf 'etgcvg'ko r tqxgo gpwu'v'q'gpj cpeg'y qtnkpi "  
r tcevk'egu0"

UY <Ku'v'j gtg'cp{ v'j kpi "{ qw'y qwf 'rkng'v'q'ej cpi g'qt'ko r tqxg'cv'J wo cpkcuA"

J D<Ky qwf 'rkng'v'q'j cxg'o qtg'uy ko o kpi 'r qqn0Uy ko o kpi 'ku'i qqf 'hqt'qrf gt'r gqr ng0Ky qwf "  
rkng'v'q'cf f 'o qtg'tgo go dtcpeg'o wugwo u."o qtg'tgucwtcpwu."hgy gt'pwu'gu."cpf 'rguu'ectg0Cee'guu'v'q"  
gz'tc'dgpghku'ku'i qqf 'cu'v'qpi 'cu'y g'f q'pqv'qxgtf q'k'0"

UY <Y qwf "{ qw'eqpukf gt'kpvtqf wekpi 'pgy 'v'gej pqmi kguA"

J D<Y g'wug'uqo g'v'gej pqmi { 0J qy gxgt. "Kj kpm'v'j g'dgpghku'qh'v'gej pqmi { 'ctg'qxgtguko cv'f 0'  
J cr r kpguu'f qgu'pqv'eqo g'ht'qo 'v'gej pqmi { 00 cp{ "qrf gt'r gqr ng'f q'pqv'hpqy "j qy 'v'q'wug'k'0'  
Vgej pqmi { 'ku'ko r qt'v'p'0V'gej pqmi { 'ku'pqv'v'j g'o quv'ghge'v'kxg'r cy 'v'q'j cr r kpguu0'

UY <Ku'J wo cpkcu'kp"q'v'j gt'eqw'vt'k'guA"

J D<[ gu0"

UY <Y j cv'hcexqtu'uj qwf 'y g'eqpukf gt'kh'y g'y cpv'v'q'kpvtqf weg'J wo cpkcu'kp"Uy gf gpA"

J D<[ qw'o wuv'j cxg'v'j g'o qpg{ 0[ qw'cnuq'o wuv'iqqni'cv'v'j g'eqpv'gzv'0[ qw'o wuv'kpu'gt'v'v'j g'o qf gr'k'p "  
c'y c{ 'v'j cv'uwku'Uy gf gp0[ qw'ecp'wug'qwt'o qf gr'cp{ y j gtg0H'qt'gzco r ng."qwt'eqpegr v'ku'r qr w'rt "  
kp'Ej kpc0Qwt'y gdu'k'g'j cu't'ge'g'k'x'g'f "j cr'h'c'o kn'k'p'j ku'qp'v'j g'k'p'v'g't'p'g'v'ht'qo "Ej kpc0Qpg'qh'o { "  
dq'qmu'y cu't'cpur'v'g'f 'k'p'v'q'Ej kpgug0Vj ku'eqw'vt { 'ku'k'p'v'g't'g'ug'f 'o qtg'k'p'o { "gzv'gpf gf 'hco knf "  
r j kn'qu'r j { 0Vj gtg'ctg'v'p'k'wg'r qu'kd'k'k'k'ku'v'q'o qf khf 'v'j g'o qf gr'0Y g'ecp'cf cr v'k'v'q'f khtgpv"  
eqpv'gzv'0"

UY <Y j gtg'f qgu'Ej kpc'wug'v'j g'J wo cpkcu'o qf gnA"

J D<Ej kpc'f qgu'pqv'j cxg'v'j g'J wo cpkcu'o qf gr'0Vj g{ 'hpqy "cdqww'o { 'o qf gr'0Vj g{ 'ctg'o cni'kpi "  
v'j gk't'qy p0Ky cu'k'p'x'k'g'f 'v'q'Dg'k'k'p' "cpf 'Uj cpi j ck'v'q'ur gcm'cdqww'o { 'o qf gr'0"

UY <K'ij gtg'cp{ 'kpvgtgu'lp'J wo cpkcu'htqo 'ij g'Wpkxgf 'Ucvgu'qt'Ncvk'Co gtlecA'

J D<Kxkukxgf 'c'wpxgtukx{ 'kp'Dquvq0Cnuq'Ky gpv'vq'Vqm{ q0Kj cxg'dggp'vq'o cp{ 'r'ncgu0''

UY <'Y j cv'tg'ij g'utgpi ij u'cpf 'y gcmptuugu'lp'ij g'F wej 'grf gt'ectg'u{ uvg0 A''

J D<Vj g'eqtg'y gcmptu'ku'ij g'grf gtn{ 'j qo gu'cpf 'ij g'pwtukpi 'j qo gu'0Vj g'pwtukpi 'j qo gu'gZR gev' r cvkpw'vq'dg'qrf 'cpf 'htck0Vj g{ 'f q'pqv'gZR gev'r gqr ng'vq'dg'cevkg0Vj g{ 'gZR gev'r cvkpw'vq'pggf '' gzvpxkxg'ectg0Vj gug'hcckkkgu'hwpevkp'cu'kh'ij g{ 'ctg'j qur kcm0Vj g{ 'dgeqo g'j qwukpi 'hqt'r gqr ng'' y kj 'j cpf lecr u0Vj ku'ku'ij g'y tqpi 'cr r tqcej 0Grf gtn{ 'j qo gu'ctg'pqv'o gcpv'qpn{ 'hqt'kn'r gqr ng0' Rgqr ng'o wuv'dg'ukz v{ 'hxg'g{ gctu'qrf 'vq'gpvt'c'pwtukpi 'j qo g00 cp{ 'r gqr ng'cttkxg'j gcm{ '0'

UY <Ngv'o g'dg'utg'Kwpf gtucpf 0F q''{ qw'uwi i guv'y g'v'gcv'c'ectg'j qo g'cu'c'j qo g'tcvj gt'ij cp'c'' ectg'kpvkwwkqA''

J D<[ gu0K'ij qwf 'pqv'dg'c'j qvgr0K'ij qwf 'dg''{ qwt'qy p'cr ctwo gp0Vj cv'cr ctwo gpv'uj qwf 'j cxg'' ij g'ectg''{ qw'pggf 0K'j qmcpf .''{ qw'hxg'kp''{ qwt'qy p'j qwug'wpxk'ij qw'pggf 'j gr 'eqo r ngkpi 'cum0' Vj gp'ij g{ 'ugpf ''{ qw'vq'c'ugtckg'cr ctwo gp0Vj g{ 'ugpf ''{ qw'vq'c'pwtukpi 'j qo g'qt'vq'cp'grf gtn{ '' j qo g'y j gp''{ qw'pggf 'o qtg'j gr 0Vj g'ectg'vngtu'lp'pwtukpi 'j qo gu'j cxg'c'r cvtqpk kpi 'cvkwf g0' [ qw'ecppqv'f q'cp{ ij kpi ''{ qwtugr0Vj gtg'ctg'vqq'o cp{ 'pwtukpi 'j qo gu0''

UY <J qy 'f q''{ qw'hggri'cdqw'ij g'F wej 'grf gt'ectg'u{ uvg0 A''

J D<Kco 'y qttkxgf 0K'hggri'ucf 0Vj ku'cr r tqcej 'ku'lpghgexkg'cpf 'gZR gpukxg0Chgt'vy gpv''{ gctu.'' J qmcpf 'pqy 'ku'ej cpi kpi 'ij gkt'u{ uvg0 0Vj gkt'pgy 'cr r tqcej 'ku'uko kct'vq'o kpg0''

UY <Ctg'ij g'r qrkxkcpu'cy ctg'qh'ij g'grf gt'ectg'ukwcvkqA''

J D<Vj g'r qrkxkcpu'hqewu'qp'vgej pkecn'cpf 'o gf lecn'ugtckegu0Vj g{ 'ij kpm'grf gtn{ 'ectg'tgs wktgu'' o gf lekp0Vj gkt'eqpegr v'f qgu'pqv'kpenmf g'c'uqekri'eqo r qp'gp0Vj g'grf gtn{ 'ij qwf 'mqmihqt'ij g'' uqnrwkp'lp'uqekri'o gf kc.''cevxxkkgu.''cpf 'eqpxgtucvkp'r kgegu0Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'ij qy 'r gqr ng'ij g'' ko r qt'vpeg'qh'c'hqewu'qp''j wo cp''j cr r kpgu0'

UY <'Y j gtg'f kf 'ij g'kpur kcvkq'ht'ij g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'qtki kpcvqA''

J D<Kucy 'ij cv'ij g'grf gt'ectg'ugevt'y cu'hwn'qh'o kugt { 'y j gp'Kdgi cp'o { 'ectggt0Grf gt'ectg'y cu'' pqv'dgcwkhwn'qt'eqo r cu'kqpcvq0Ky cpv'gf 'vq'o cmg'grf gt'ectg'j qo gu'hkng'c'pqto cni'j qo g0Kf kf 'pqv'' rkng'ij g'r cvtqpk kpi 'cvkwf g'qh'ij g'ectg'r tqxkf gtu0''

Qrf gt'r gqr ng'ctg'pqv'j gr nguu'cpko cnu0Vj g{ 'ij qwf 'dg'cmqy gf 'vq'f q'ij kpi u'ij go ugrxgu0Vj gtg'ku'' vq'q'o wej 'ectg0Ectg'mqmu'eqo hqt'kpi 'cpf 'j gr hwr0K'j'gcrkx'f . 'k'r cvtqpk gu'ij g'grf gtn{ 0''

UY <Ecp''{ qw'hxg'kp'ij g'Cr ctwo gpw'hqt'Nkhg'kh''{ qw'j cxg'ugxgtg'f go gpvc'qt'cp'cf xcepgf '' f kugcugA''

